

Yr 7 Indonesian syntax sheet

S1 Noun - Adjective(s)

Orang baik (Kind person)

Kucing lucu (Cute cat)

Anjing besar dan putih (Big white dog)

S2 Pronoun - Adjective

Dia baik hati (She/he is kind)

Teman saya cantik (My friend is pretty)

John lucu (John is funny)

S3 Noun - Possessive Pronoun

Teman saya / temanku (My friend)

Kakakmu (Your older sibling)

Rumahnya (His/her house)

S4 Subject_(noun) - Verb - Object_(noun)

Ibu beli bunga. (Mum buys flowers.)

Tina pakai topi. (Tina wears a hat.)

S5 Subject - modalVerb - Object

Saya suka anjing. (I like dogs.)

Dia suka bola. (He/she likes football.)

Lilly mau pizza. (Lilly wants pizza.)

S6 Subject - tenseAdverb - Verb

Kita sudah makan. (We already ate.)

Saya sedang belajar. (I am learning.)

Saya pernah ke Bali. (I've been to Bali.)

S7 Noun Phrase: A *Noun Phrase* is a phrase with a *Noun* at its head. Phrase such as *Noun+Adjective* and *Noun+Pronoun* are *Noun Phrases*. An object in a sentence is a *Noun Phrase*.

Kuda hitam. (Black horse.) *Bapakku.* (My father.) *Orang itu.* (That person.)

S8 Subject - modalVerb - Verb - Object

Saya suka main tenis. (I like to play tennis.)

Nopal mau beli bakso. (Nopal wants to buy bakso.)

S9 Subject - tenseAdverb - Verb - Object

Saya sudah menonton film itu. (I already watched that film.)

Saya belum menonton film itu. (I haven't watched that film.)

Saya sedang menonton film itu. (I am watching the film.)

Saya akan pergi ke Indonesia. (I will go to Indonesia.)

Saya pernah ke Indonesia. (I have been to Indonesia.)

S10 Ada, Adalah & Sedang (to be: am, is, are)

Ada indicates location/presence: *Dewi ada di rumah.* (Dewi is at home.)

Adalah is used to describe: *Dewi adalah teman saya.* (Dewi is my friend.)

Sedang is like the English suffix '-ing': *Dewi sedang makan.* (Dewi is eating.)

Kosa kata - Vocabulary

Nouns

<i>teman</i> - friend	<i>kakak</i> - older sibling	<i>adik</i> - younger sibling
<i>ibu</i> - mother	<i>bapak</i> - father	<i>tante</i> - aunty
<i>paman</i> - uncle	<i>rumah</i> - house	<i>toko</i> - shop
<i>pantai</i> - beach	<i>sekolah</i> - school	<i>baju</i> - clothes
<i>pakaian</i> - clothes	<i>sepatu</i> - shoes	<i>celana pendek</i> - shorts
<i>topi</i> - hat	<i>rok</i> - skirt	<i>kemeja</i> - shirt
<i>anjing</i> - dog	<i>kucing</i> - cat	<i>burung</i> - bird
<i>ikan</i> - fish	<i>makanan</i> - food	<i>minuman</i> - drink

Adjectives

<i>bagus</i> - nice (appearance)	<i>sedih</i> - sad	<i>tinggi</i> - tall	<i>jingga</i> - orange
<i>baik</i> - good (mood)	<i>senang</i> - happy	<i>pendek</i> - short	<i>ungu</i> - purple
<i>pandai</i> - smart	<i>marah</i> - angry	<i>kurus</i> - skinny	<i>biru</i> - blue
<i>baik hati</i> - kind	<i>malas</i> - lazy	<i>gemuk</i> - chubby	<i>kuning</i> - yellow
<i>ramah</i> - friendly	<i>rajin</i> - diligent	<i>hitam</i> - black	<i>abu-abu</i> - grey
<i>lucu</i> - funny/cute	<i>nakal</i> - naughty	<i>putih</i> - white	<i>cantik</i> - pretty
<i>bodoh</i> - silly	<i>besar</i> - big	<i>merah</i> - red	<i>ganteng</i> - handsome
<i>bosan</i> - bored	<i>kecil</i> - small	<i>hijau</i> - green	<i>enak</i> - delicious

Pronouns

<i>saya</i> - I/me/my	<i>kita</i> - us/we/our
<i>-ku</i> - my	<i>kami</i> - us/we/our
<i>kamu</i> - you/your	<i>Anda</i> - you/your (formal)
<i>-mu</i> - your	<i>kalian</i> - you (plural)
<i>dia</i> - he/she	<i>mereka</i> - they/their
<i>-nya</i> - his/her	

Modal Verbs

<i>suka</i> - to like
<i>mau</i> - to want

Tense Adverbs

<i>sudah</i> - already
<i>belum</i> - not yet / haven't
<i>pernah</i> - have been / done
<i>sedang</i> - '-ing' (as in doing, eating)
<i>akan</i> - will

Verbs

<i>pakai</i> - to wear	(formal: <i>memakai</i>)
<i>bawa</i> - to bring	(formal: <i>membawa</i>)
<i>beli</i> - to buy	(formal: <i>membeli</i>)
<i>belajar</i> - learn / study	
<i>tinggal (di)</i> - live (in)	
<i>pergi (ke)</i> - go (to)	
<i>main</i> - play	
<i>makan</i> - to eat	
<i>minum</i> - to drink	
<i>menonton</i> - to watch	
<i>mencoba</i> - to try	
<i>pintar</i> - good at	
<i>ada</i> - is / there is (presence/location)	
<i>adalah</i> - is (describing someone/something)	